

كنترل مدرن

نظریه سیستمهای خطی، قطری سازی و فرم جردن

دكتر امين نيكوبين

دانشگاه سمنان، دانشکده مهندسی مکانیک

anikoobin@semnan.ac.ir



Similarity transformations ils esplan نان معنى ماك راى سرست المانسي $\begin{cases} \dot{z} = Ax + Bu \\ \dot{y} = Cx + iDu \end{cases} \begin{cases} \dot{z} = TZ + Bu \\ \dot{y} = CTZ + Du \end{cases} \begin{cases} \dot{z} = TATZ + TBu \\ \dot{y} = CTZ + Du \end{cases}$ H(S) = C(SI-A) B+D, H(S) = CT(SI-TAT) T'B =) H(S) = cT(ST'T-T'AT)'T'B = cT[T'(SI-A)T]T'B $= cT \left[T'(SI-A)^{-1}T \right]T'B = C(SI-A)^{-1}B = H(S)$



$$\begin{cases} \dot{\chi} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \chi + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \chi$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{\chi} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \chi$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \dot{z} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} z + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u \\ \mathcal{I} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} z$$

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\chi = TZ$$



$$A \longrightarrow \lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_n$$
, $A v_i = \lambda v_i$.

 V_1, V_2, \dots, V_n

$$\begin{cases} AV_{1} = \lambda_{1}V_{1} \\ AV_{2} = \lambda_{2}V_{1} \end{cases} \Rightarrow A \begin{bmatrix} V_{1} & V_{2} & \cdots & V_{n} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} V_{1} & V_{2} & \cdots & V_{n} \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \lambda_{1} \\ \lambda_{2} & \cdots \\ \lambda_{n} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} AV_{n} = \lambda_{n}V_{n} \\ AV_{n} = \lambda_{n}V_{n} \end{vmatrix} \Rightarrow A = TAT$$

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$$\begin{cases} \dot{\chi} = A \, \dot{\chi} + \beta \, \dot{u} \\ \dot{\chi} = C \, \dot{\chi} + \beta \, \dot{u} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{z} = A \, \dot{z} + T \, \beta \, \dot{u} \\ \dot{\chi} = C \, \dot{z} + \beta \, \dot{u} \end{cases}$$

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$$\dot{\chi} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \chi + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} u$$

$$\dot{\chi} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \chi + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} u$$

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$$\dot{\chi} = \begin{bmatrix} -1$$

$$- \frac{1}{2} \int_{-1}^{1} \frac{1}{2} \int$$

$$\lambda_{1} = -1 \longrightarrow V_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad T = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\lambda_{2} = -2 \longrightarrow V_{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\lambda_{3} = -3 \longrightarrow V_{3} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} \qquad T' = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3/2 & 1/2 \\ 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 1/2 & 1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\lambda_{3} = -3 \longrightarrow V_{3} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} \qquad T' = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3/2 & 1/2 \\ 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 1/2 & 1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$Z = T AT Z + TBY = A Z + TBY$$

$$T AT = A = D$$

$$Z = e^{At} X(a)$$

$$Z = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & a & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow e^{At} = T e^{-T} = T \begin{bmatrix} e^{t} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{-2t} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Z = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & a & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix} Z + \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 2 \\ 3 & 6 \\ \frac{1}{2} & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = -12z + 3t + 6$$

$$Z = -12z$$



$$Z_{1h} = e^{-\frac{1}{2}z(0)}, \quad Z_{1p} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2}$$

$$Z_{2h} = \alpha e^{-\frac{1}{2}z(0)} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} \Rightarrow Z_{1}(0) = \alpha Z_{1}(0) + \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \alpha Z_{1}(0) = Z_{1}(0) - \frac{3}{2}$$

$$Z_{1}(+) = (Z_{1}(0) - \frac{3}{2}) e^{-\frac{1}{2}z(0)} + \frac{1}{2}z + \frac{3}{2}z - \frac{3}{2}e^{-\frac{1}{2}z(0)}$$

$$= (Z_{1}(0) + \frac{1}{2}z(0) + \frac{3}{2}z(0) + \frac{3$$



$$\chi = TZ = \int \chi(\delta) = TZ(\delta) = \int \chi(\delta) = T'\chi(\delta)$$

$$Z(\delta) = \int \frac{17}{2} \frac{17}{34} \frac{17}{7/2}$$

$$\chi = TZ = \int \frac{-\chi_1(4)}{-\chi_2(4)}$$

$$\chi = TZ = \int \frac{-\chi_2(4)}{-\chi_2(4)}$$



$$\lambda_{17\lambda} = \sigma_1 + j\omega_1$$
, $\lambda_{3,4} = \sigma_3 + j\omega_3$,..., $\lambda_{m,m_{+}|} = \sigma_{m} + j\omega_{m}$
 $V_{17}V_{2}$
 V_{3}, V_{4}
...
 $V_{m}, V_{m_{+}}($

$$V_{1} = \alpha + bj$$

$$V_{2} = \alpha - bj$$

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} Re(V_1), Im(V_1), Re(V_3), Im[V_3], \dots, Re[V_m], I_m[V_m] \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Delta = TAT = \begin{bmatrix} \sigma_1 & \sigma_2 & \sigma_3 & \sigma_4 & \sigma_4$$

$$\Delta = T A T = \begin{bmatrix} \sigma_1 & \omega_1 \\ -\omega_1 & \sigma_1 \\ -\omega_3 & \sigma_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-\omega_3 & \sigma_3 \\ -\omega_3 & \sigma_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-\omega_m & \sigma_m \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\dot{\chi} = \begin{bmatrix} \circ & 1 \\ -2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} 2(+1 + \begin{bmatrix} \circ \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u (+)$$

$$\dot{\chi}_{1,1} = -1 + 1j \Rightarrow \mathcal{V}_{1,1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 + j \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{V}_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 + j \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{V}_{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 + j \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\dot{\chi}_{1,1} = -1 + 1j \Rightarrow \mathcal{V}_{1,1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 + j \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{V}_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 + j \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{V}_{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 + j \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\dot{\chi}_{1,1} = -1 + 1j \Rightarrow \mathcal{V}_{1,1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 + j \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{V}_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 + j \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathcal{V}_{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 + j \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\dot{\chi}_{1,1} = -1 + 1j \Rightarrow \mathcal{V}_{1,1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\$$



$$\begin{array}{lll}
\lambda_{1}, \lambda_{2}, \dots, \lambda_{1}, \lambda_{1}, \dots, \lambda_{1}, & \lambda_{1}, \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\
q = n - Rank(A - \lambda_{1}, I) & = & & & & & & \dots \\
\lambda_{1}, \lambda_{2}, \dots, \lambda_{1}, \lambda_{1}, \lambda_{2}, & = & & & \dots \\
\lambda_{2}, \lambda_{3}, \lambda_{4}, \lambda_{5}, \lambda_{5}, & = & & \dots \\
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$$T = \begin{bmatrix} v_1 & v_1 & v_2 & v_2 & v_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} v_1 & v_1 & v_2 & v_2 & v_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$T = \begin{bmatrix} v_1 & v_1 & v_2 & v_$$



$$J = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda & 1 \\ 0 & \lambda & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad J_{2x2} = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda & 1 \\ 0 & \lambda & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$e^{At} = Te^{T}, \quad e^{T} = \begin{bmatrix} e^{At} & te^{At} \\ 0 & e^{At} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$e^{At} = \begin{bmatrix} e^{At} & te^{At} \\ 0 & e^{At} \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$\lambda = \begin{bmatrix} -6 & 1 & 0 \\ -12 & 0 & 1 \\ -8 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \lambda + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} 4 \quad d(A - \lambda I) = 0 = (\lambda + 2) = 0$$

$$\lambda = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ -8 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \lambda + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix}$$



$$(A-NI)V = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 1 & 0 \\ -12 & 2 & 1 \\ -8 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \alpha_2 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{-12} \alpha_1 + 2\alpha_2 + \alpha_3 = 0$$

$$V_1^{\circ} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$V_2^{\circ} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \\ -12 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \alpha_2 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow V_1^{\circ} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 5 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(A-NI)V_1^2 = V_1^{\circ} \Rightarrow V_1^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 5 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$T = \begin{bmatrix} v_{1} & v_{1} & v_{1}^{2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 4 & 5 & 5 & 1 \\ 4 & 6 & 7 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow T = V$$

$$J = T A T = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 9 & -13 \\ 6 & 7 \end{bmatrix}, & (=cT = [s s g])$$

$$\begin{cases} z = T & z + B & 0 \\ 0 & e^{-2t} & t = e^{-2t} \\ 0 & e^{-2t} &$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{z} = \int Z + \dot{\beta} u \quad 0 \\ \dot{\gamma} = \dot{\zeta} z + \dot{\zeta} u \end{cases}$$



$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -2 \\ 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

ما ما ما د د اندهای زیری توانیدهای لند

+ والنع مامل سسرزر را به ورودی بله و شراح اوله [۱] = (۱۵ باروز) بسیل لابلاس و قعری ای زی

$$\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 1 \\ 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} u(t)$$



$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & 4 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} A & 0 \\ 0 & A_2 \\ 0 & A_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} A & 0 \\ 0 & A_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} A & 0 \\ 0 & A_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} A & 0 \\ 0 & A_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & 4 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$e^{At} = ?$$

$$A_1 = \begin{bmatrix} A_1 & 0 \\ 0 & A_2 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow e^{At} = \begin{bmatrix} e^{A_1t} & 0 \\ 0 & A_2t \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_2 = \begin{bmatrix} e^{-t} & 0 \\ 0 & A_2t \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_3 = \begin{bmatrix} e^{-t} & 0 \\ 0 & A_2t \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_4 = \begin{bmatrix} e^{-t} & 0 \\ 0 & A_2t \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_5 = \begin{bmatrix} A_1 & 0 \\ 0 & A_2t \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_6 = \begin{bmatrix} A_1 & 0 \\ 0 & A_2t \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_7 = \begin{bmatrix} e^{-t} & 0 \\ 0 & A_2t \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_8 = \begin{bmatrix} e^{-t} & 0 \\ 0 & A_2t \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_1 = \begin{bmatrix} e^{-t} & 0 \\ 0 & A_2t \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_2 = \begin{bmatrix} e^{-t} & 0 \\ 0 & A_2t \end{bmatrix}$$





$$\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} -6 & -11 & -6 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u(t)$$

$$\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u(t)$$

$$\dot{y} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u(t)$$

$$\dot{y} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u(t)$$



for
$$\lambda = -2 = >$$
 Jim : 2

$$f_{0}, \quad \lambda = -4 =) \quad \text{div}_{0}, \quad \lambda = 2$$

$$f_{0}, \quad \lambda = -5 = 2$$



- من مل سربوط ، آوند وارن روآبی ، چرتفیل تفی ، موندر ا و هار برین روابر « مفعل جها م طل تود .

$$\begin{aligned}
\dot{\chi} &= \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \chi + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \chi(1) & |A - \lambda I| = \\
det \begin{bmatrix} -1 - \lambda & 2 \\ 1 & 0 \\ -2 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} \\
det(A - \lambda I) &= (2 - \lambda) \left[(\lambda + 1) + 1 \right] = -(\lambda + 2) \left[\lambda^{2} + 3\lambda + 3 \right]
\end{aligned}$$

 $\lambda_{173} = -\frac{3 \pm \sqrt{9 - 12}}{2} = -\frac{3 \pm \sqrt{3}j}{2}$



$$\begin{array}{lll}
\lambda_{1} & -\lambda_{2} & -\lambda_{3} & -\lambda_{4} & -\lambda_{5} & -\lambda_$$

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} v_1 & \text{Re}[v_2] & \text{Im}(v_2) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0.5 & \sqrt{3} \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow T' = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = Ax + Bx & x = TZ \\ \dot{y} = cx \end{cases} \begin{cases} \dot{z} = TATZ + TBx \\ \dot{y} = cTZ \end{cases}$$



T=
$$\begin{bmatrix} V_1 & \text{Re}[V_2] & \text{Im}(V_2) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0.5 & \sqrt{3} \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

T= $\begin{bmatrix} V_1 & \text{Re}[V_2] & \text{Im}(V_2) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

T= $\begin{bmatrix} X' = Ax + B & x = Tz \\ Y = cx \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} X' = Ax + B & x = Tz \\ Y = cx \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} X' = CTz \\ Y = CTz \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} X' = Ax + B & x = Tz \\ Y = CTz \end{bmatrix}$
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 $\begin{bmatrix} X' = Ax + B & x = Tz \\ Y = CTz \end{bmatrix}$





