

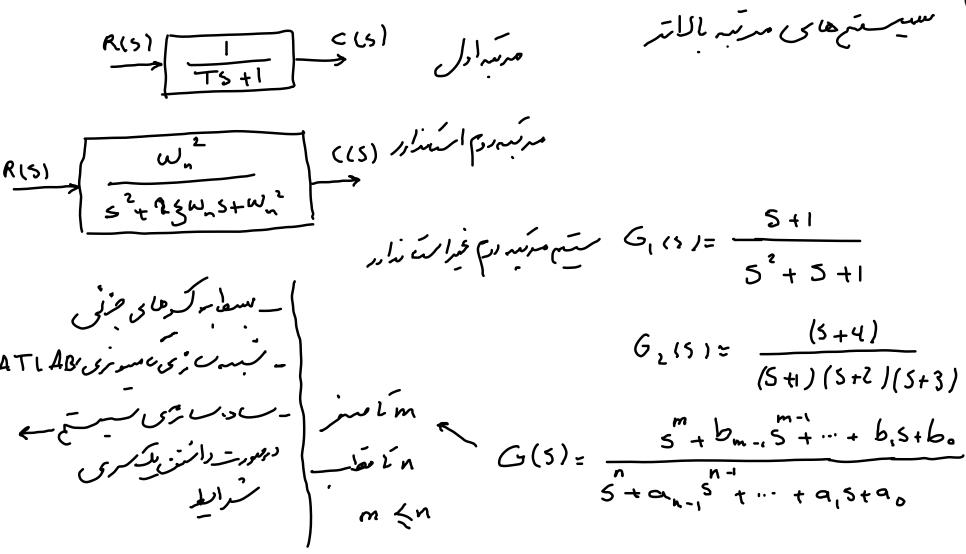
کنترل اتوماتیک تحلیل پاسخ گذرا و ماندگار سیستمهای خطی

دكتر امين نيكوبين

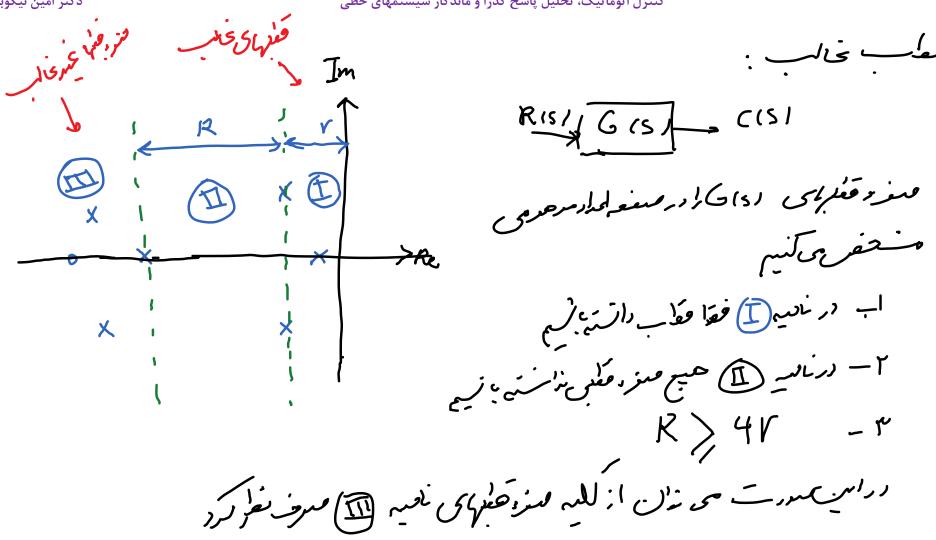
دانشگاه سمنان، دانشکده مهندسی مکانیک

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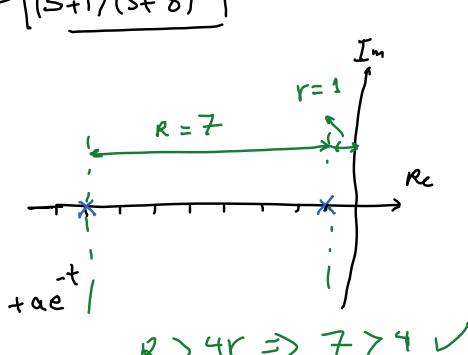






$$G(s) = \frac{1}{(s+1)(s+8)}$$

نا یک درساب بانم 2 منی سرے موظام الر





$$R_{151} \longrightarrow C_{1}(5) \longrightarrow C_{1}(+)$$

$$R_{151} \longrightarrow C_{2}(+)$$

$$C_{1}(t) = 5C_{1}(5)$$

$$t \rightarrow \omega \qquad 5 \rightarrow 0$$

$$C_{2}(t) = 5C_{2}(5)$$

$$t \rightarrow \omega$$

$$t \rightarrow \omega$$

$$t \rightarrow \omega$$



$$G_{2}(S) = \frac{1}{(5+1)(5+8)} = G_{2}(0) = G_{2}(0) \Rightarrow \frac{1}{8} = \alpha$$

$$G_{2}(S) = \frac{\alpha}{5+1}$$

$$G_{3}(S) = \frac{1}{(5+1)(5+8)} = \frac{1}{8} = \alpha$$

$$G_{3}(S) = \frac{1}{(5+1)(5+8)} = \frac{1}{8} = \alpha$$

0.02



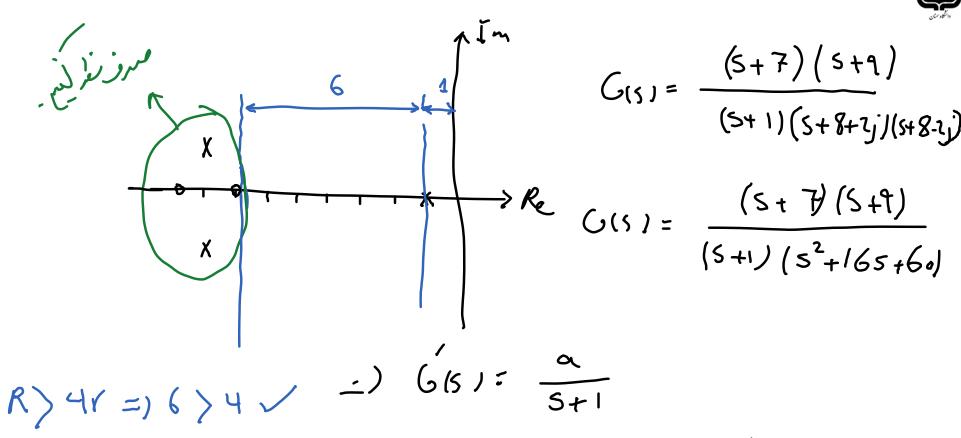
$$G(5) = \frac{4}{(5^2 + 5 + 1)(5 + 4)}$$

$$P_{1,1} = -\frac{1 + \sqrt{1 - 4}}{2} = -0.5 + \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$G_{2}(5) = \frac{\alpha}{5^{2} + 5 + 1} \quad G_{2}(5) = \frac{\alpha}{5^{2} + 5 + 1} \quad G_{2}(5) = \frac{4}{4} = \alpha$$

$$G_{2}(5) = \frac{1}{5^{2} + 5 + 1} \quad G_{3}(5) = \frac{1}{5^{2} + 5 + 1} \quad G_{5}($$

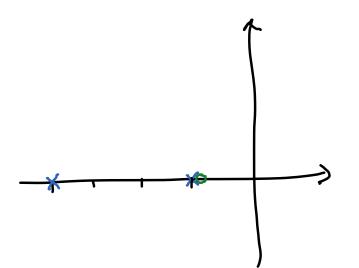




$$G(0) = G'(0) \Rightarrow \frac{7-x^4}{60} = \alpha - i\sqrt{\alpha = \frac{63}{60}}$$







درسدی نه سور و قعلب طیی به هم نزید بالند مرتان آن سور قالب را بالدی سر اکرد.

$$G(5) = \frac{(541)}{(541)(5+4)} = \frac{1}{5+6}$$

$$G(5) = \frac{5 + 0.95}{(5 + 1)(5 + 9)} \approx \frac{9}{5 + 4}$$



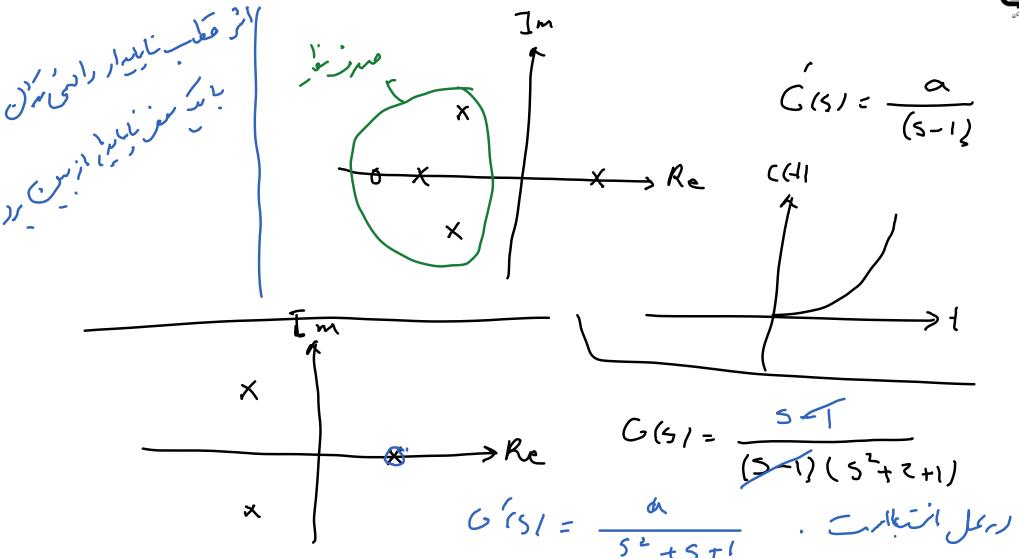
$$G(5) = \frac{25(5+0.48)}{8(5+3)(5+0.5)}$$

$$6/51 = \frac{9}{5+3} = \frac{3}{5+3}$$

$$C(+) = 1 + \alpha_1e^{-3+} + \alpha_2e^{-4} + \alpha_2e^{-3+}$$

$$\alpha_2 \leftarrow \alpha_1 = 1 + \alpha = 1$$
 $\alpha_1 = 1 + \alpha = 1$
 $\alpha_2 \leftarrow \alpha_1 = 1 + \alpha = 1$

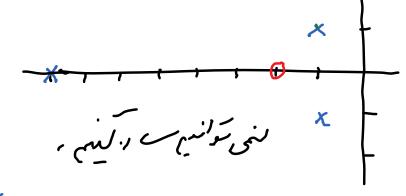






$$G(s) = \frac{s+2}{(s^2+2s+3)(s+8)}$$

$$P_1 = -8$$
 $P_2, 3 = -1 \pm j$

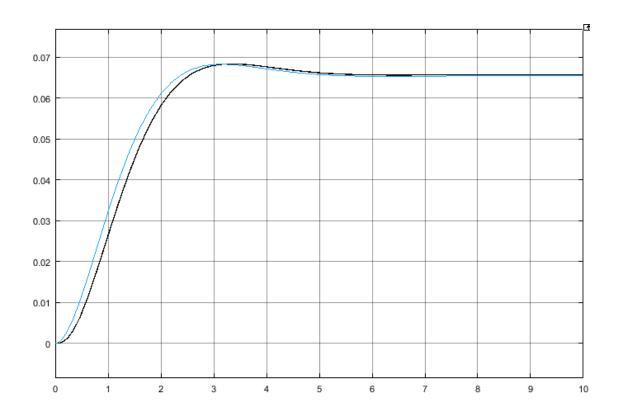


$$\frac{(5^{2}+25+3)(5+8)(5+1.9)}{(5^{2}+25+3)(5+1.9)}$$

$$\frac{2}{\frac{2}{3 \times 8 \times 1.4}} = \frac{2}{3} = \frac{2}{3}$$

کنترل اتوماتیک، تحلیل پاسخ گذرا و ماندگار سیستمهای خطی









كنترل اتوماتيك

تحلیل پاسخ گذرا و ماندگار سیستمهای خطی خطای حالت ماندگار

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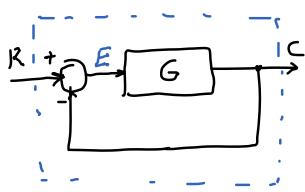
Steady state error

فعلای مالت ماندر،

$$R(s)$$
 $C(s)$

$$c(t) = x(t) - c(t)$$





$$E(S) = R(S) - C(S)$$

$$: U' = W - EG$$

$$= R - EG$$

$$= R - EG$$

$$= R - EG$$

$$= R - EG$$

二) E(1+G)=R

$$| = | E(S) = \frac{1}{1+6(S)}$$

$$| e_{SS}=e(1) = | SE(S) | = \frac{5}{1+6(S)} | R(S) |$$

$$| + \Rightarrow | S \to 0 | = \frac{1}{1+6(S)} | R(S) |$$

$$| G(S) = \frac{K(T_{S}+1)(T_{S}+1) \cdot \cdots}{N(T_{1}S+1)(T_{2}S+1) \cdot \cdots}$$



$$e_{ss}=e(1)=SE(s)=\frac{5}{1+6(s)}R(s)$$

$$+\infty \qquad s\to 0$$

$$G(S) = K(T_1S+1)(T_1S+1)\cdots$$
 $S(T_1S+1)(T_2S+1)\cdots$

$$e_{55} = \frac{8}{1 + G(5)} \times \frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{1 + G(5)}$$
 $5 \to 0$

نابت خلای
$$K_p = \lim_{n \to \infty} G(S) \Rightarrow K_p =$$
استای موقعیت $S \rightarrow 0$

$$\begin{cases} K & N = 0 \\ \infty & N > 1 \end{cases}$$

$$G(S) = \begin{cases} K(T_{S}+1)(T_{S}+1) \cdots \\ S(T_{1}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \end{cases}$$

$$C_{SS} = \begin{cases} K(T_{1}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \\ S(T_{1}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \end{cases}$$

$$C_{SS} = \begin{cases} K(T_{1}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \\ S(T_{1}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \end{cases}$$

$$C_{SS} = \begin{cases} K(T_{1}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \\ S(T_{1}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \\ S(T_{2}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \end{cases}$$

$$C_{SS} = \begin{cases} K(T_{1}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \\ S(T_{2}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \\ S(T_{2}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \end{cases}$$

$$C_{SS} = \begin{cases} K(T_{1}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \\ S(T_{2}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \\ S(T_{2}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \end{cases}$$

$$C_{SS} = \begin{cases} K(T_{1}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \\ S(T_{2}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \\ S(T_{2}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \end{cases}$$

$$C_{SS} = \begin{cases} K(T_{1}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \\ S(T_{2}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \\ S(T_{2}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \end{cases}$$

$$C_{SS} = \begin{cases} K(T_{1}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \\ S(T_{2}+1)(T_{2}+1) \cdots \\ S(T_{2}+1)($$



$$G(S) = \frac{K(T_{1}S+1)(T_{1}S+1)\cdots}{S(T_{1}S+1)(T_{2}S+1)\cdots}$$

$$G(S) = \frac{K(T_{3}+1)(T_{5}+1)\cdots}{S(T_{1}+1)(T_{2}+1)\cdots}$$

$$E_{3S} = \frac{S}{1+G(S)} \times \frac{1}{S^{2}} = \frac{1}{S+SG(S)}$$

$$S \to 0$$

$$S \to 0$$

$$S \to 0$$

$$S \to 0$$

ریان
$$K_{\nu} = \lim_{s \to 0} 5G(s) \Rightarrow K_{\nu} = \lim_$$

Silipation
$$K_{\nu} = \lim_{n \to \infty} SG(S) \Rightarrow K_{\nu} = \begin{cases} 0 & N=0 & \text{Sys.type_{raw}si.N} \\ K & N=1 \\ \infty & N \geqslant 2 \end{cases}$$



$$G(S) = \frac{K(T_{1}S+1)(T_{2}S+1)\cdots}{S(T_{1}S+1)(T_{2}S+1)\cdots}$$

$$r(1) = \sqrt{2}$$

$$r(4) = \sqrt{2}$$

$$R(s) = \sqrt{3}$$

$$R(s) = \sqrt{3}$$

$$G(S) = \frac{K(T_{S}+1)(T_{S}+1)\cdots}{S(T_{1}S+1)(T_{2}S+1)\cdots}$$

$$e_{SS} = \frac{S}{1+G(S)} \times \frac{1}{5^{3}} = \frac{1}{S+SG(S)}$$

$$S \to 0$$

حانت خلاء =
$$k_{x} = k_{y} = \frac{2}{5}G(5) \Rightarrow k_{z} = \frac{2}{5}$$

استای نستا $5 \rightarrow 0$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
\lambda & = \\
\lambda$$

Shorti
$$K = \lim_{s \to 0} \frac{3}{5}G(s) \Rightarrow K = \begin{cases} 0 & N=0 \\ 0 & N=1 \\ 0 & N=2 \end{cases}$$

$$C_{55} = \frac{1}{5^{2}+5^{2}G(s)} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 0 & N=0 \\ 0 & N=1 \\ 0 & N=1 \end{cases}$$

$$C_{57} = \frac{1}{5^{2}G(s)} = \frac{1}{K_{0}} \begin{cases} 0 & N=0 \\ 0 & N=1 \\ 0 & N=2 \end{cases}$$

$$C_{57} = \frac{1}{5^{2}G(s)} = \frac{1}{K_{0}} \begin{cases} 0 & N=0 \\ 0 & N=1 \\ 0 & N=2 \end{cases}$$

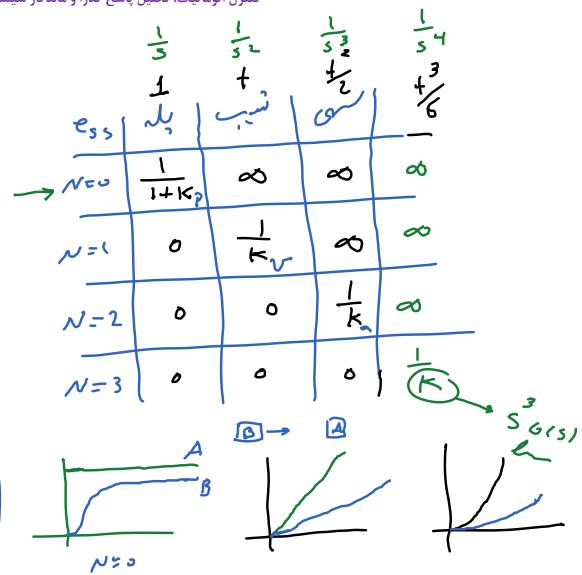
$$C_{57} = \frac{1}{5^{2}G(s)} = \frac{1}{K_{0}} \begin{cases} 0 & N=0 \\ 0 & N=1 \\ 0 & N=2 \end{cases}$$

$$C_{57} = \frac{1}{5^{2}G(s)} = \frac{1}{K_{0}} \begin{cases} 0 & N=0 \\ 0 & N=1 \\ 0 & N=2 \end{cases}$$

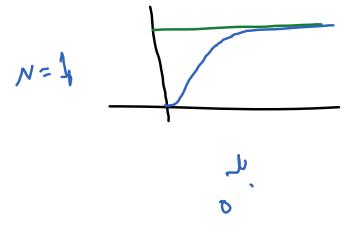
$$C_{57} = \frac{1}{5^{2}G(s)} = \frac{1}{K_{0}} \begin{cases} 0 & N=0 \\ 0 & N=3 \end{cases}$$

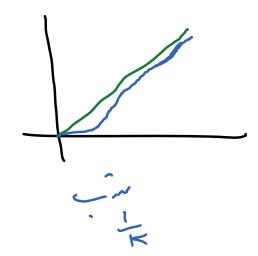


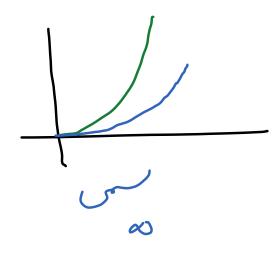
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Kp=lu(5(5) 5-03 	Q -/K o	N=0 N=1 N>,2
Kr=lm 5 G(5) 655= 655= 1 Ka= Ln 52 G(5)	2 8-1KO	N=0 N=1 N=2 N7,3

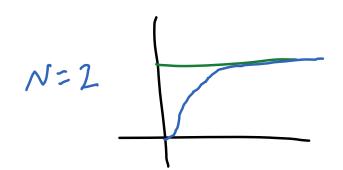


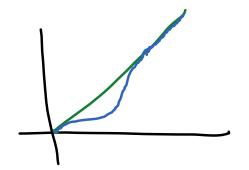


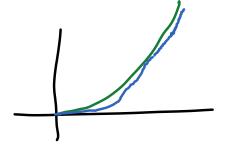














$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}$$



$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & 5+1 \\
\hline
 & 5^3+35^2
\end{array}$$

$$G(5) = \frac{5+1}{5^{3}(5+3)}$$

 $N = 2$

$$K_a = \lim_{s \to 0} \frac{3}{6(s)} = \lim_{s \to 0} \frac{3}{5+1} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\begin{cases} N=0 \longrightarrow K_7 = C(5) \\ N=1 \longrightarrow K_7 = 5660 \end{cases}$$

$$N=2 \longrightarrow K_{\alpha} = 5^26(5)$$

$$\frac{e_{ss}}{k_{s}} = \frac{1}{k_{s}} = 3$$

$$\frac{e_{ss}}{k_{s}} = 6$$

$$\frac{e_{ss}}{k_{s}} = 3$$

$$\frac{e_{ss}}{k_{s}} = 3$$



$$\frac{R}{5^{3}+25^{2}+25+1} = \frac{R}{5^{3}+25^{2}+25+1}$$

$$\frac{c}{R} = \frac{25+1}{5^{3}+25^{2}+25+1} = \frac{G}{1+G} = \frac{(5^{3}+25^{2}+25+1)G} = 25+1+(25+1)G$$

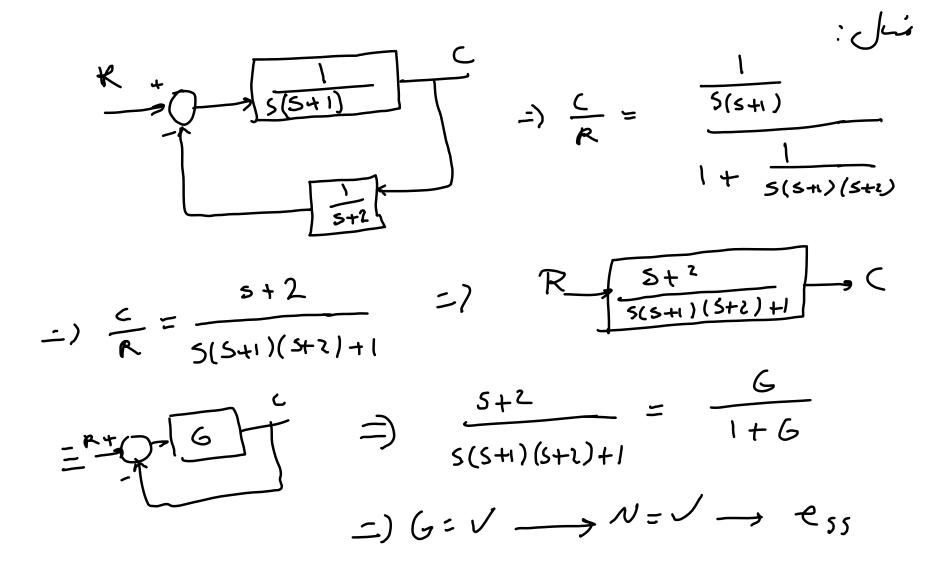
$$\Rightarrow \frac{3}{5}G + \frac{25}{5}G + \frac{25}{5}G + \frac{6}{5} - \frac{25}{5}G - \frac{6}{5} = \frac{25+1}{5^3 + 25^2} = \frac{25+1}{5^3 + 25^2} = \frac{25+1}{5^3 (5+2)}$$



$$\frac{R}{5^{3}+25^{2}+25+1} = \frac{R}{5^{3}+25^{2}+25+1}$$

$$N = 2 =$$
 $K_{\alpha} = l_{\alpha} S^{2}G(S) = \frac{1}{2}$
 $S^{3}M^{2} \cdot e_{SS} = \frac{1}{k_{\alpha}} = 2$
 $L_{3} \cdot m^{2} \cdot e_{SS} = \delta$
 $L_{3} \cdot m^{2} \cdot e_{SS} = \delta$
 $L_{3} \cdot m^{2} \cdot e_{SS} = \delta$







$$= \frac{C}{R} = \frac{1}{S^{2}+2S}$$

$$= \frac{C}{R} = \frac{S^{2}+2S}{1 - \frac{1}{S^{2}+2S}}$$

$$= \frac{C}{R} = \frac{1}{S^{2}+2S-1}$$

$$= \frac{C}{S^{2}+2S-1}$$

$$= \frac{C}$$



كنترل اتوماتيك

تحلیل پاسخ گذرا و ماندگار سیستمهای خطی معیار پایداری روث

دكتر امين نيكوبين

دانشگاه سمنان، دانشکده مهندسی مکانیک

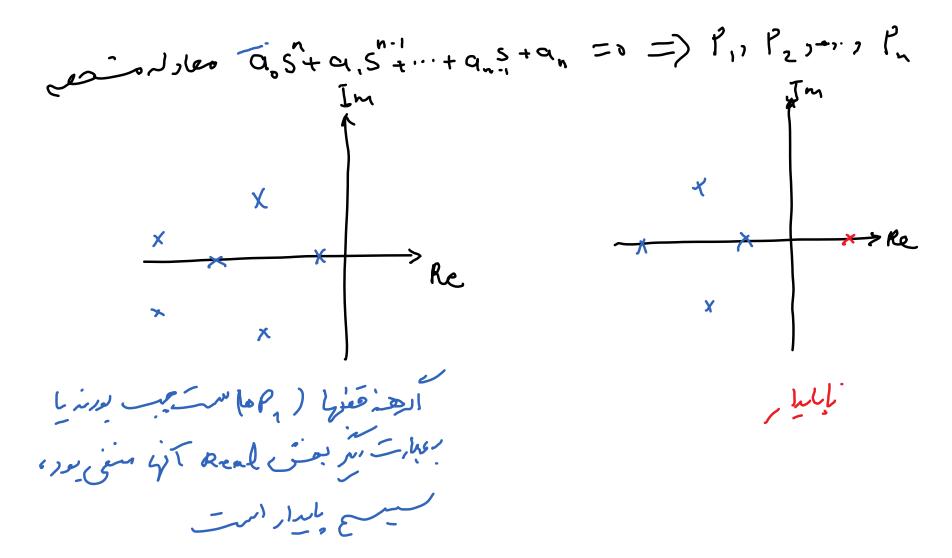
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تدسیستم کنزلی بارد راست، ادر منزه آند نما کامهای علمة بدة آن $\begin{array}{c} G_{1} \\ G_{2} \\ G_{3} \\ G_{4} \\ G_{5} \\$ منهای سخطه است ، در b, 5+b,5+...+bm.5+bm

a,5+a,5+...+q,5+a,







$$\frac{C}{R} = G(5) = \frac{1}{(5+1)(5+2)}$$

$$f_{1} = -1, \quad f_{2} = -2$$

$$\Rightarrow C(t) = r(t) + a_{1}e^{-t} + a_{2}e$$

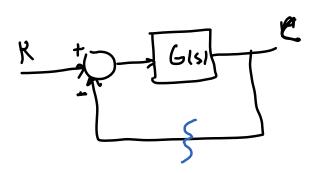
$$\Rightarrow C(t) = r(t) + a_{1}e^{-t} + a_{2}e$$

$$i = i_{7}, \quad c_{1}, \quad Re[P_{2}] < 0 \quad c_{2}, \quad c_{3} = -3$$

$$\frac{C}{R} = \frac{1}{(5-1)(5+2)(5+3)}$$

$$t \to \infty \Rightarrow a_{1}e^{t} \Rightarrow \infty \quad \Rightarrow c(t) = r(t) + a_{1}e + a_{2}e + a_{3}e^{-3}t$$

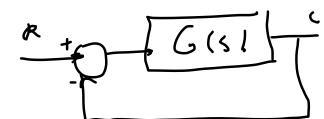




سربوار بحن على ى مالىت مالىزىر

(5(5) -> N -> ess -> Life Junger Grs/~

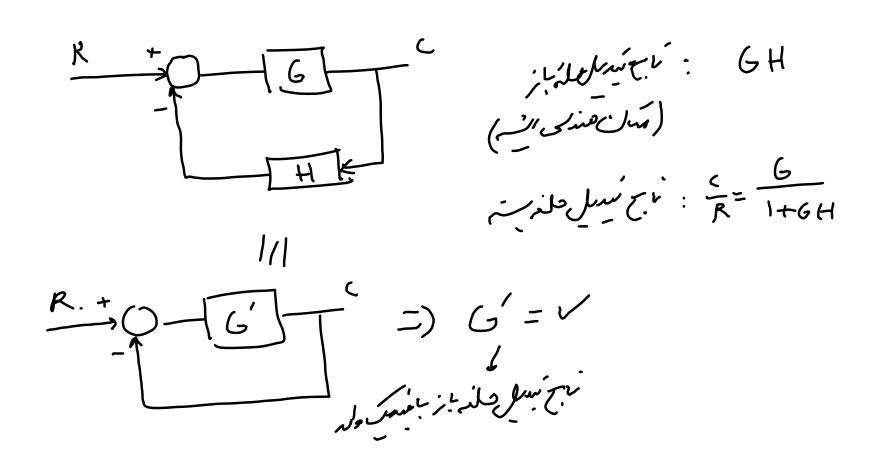
 $G(5) = \frac{1}{5^2 + 5 + 2}$



$$N=0$$
, $Kp=\frac{1}{2}$

$$\frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{2}{3}$$







$$R(S) = G(S)$$
 $G(S) = \frac{b_1 S + b_1 S + \cdots + b_m S + b_m}{a_1 S + a_1 S + a_1$



$$a_{0}S^{2}+a_{1}S^{2}+a_{1}S^{2}+a_{1}S^{2}=0$$
 $s^{3}+4s^{2}+3s=0 \Rightarrow 5(s^{2}+4s+3)=0$
 $a_{1}>0$
 $a_{1}>0$



مرط عن الماري العنوال اول مدول روث هكى منب الند. نلته: بحمد و تعسر علاست مرمسون اول حدول روت المعند اوارم - المارد وارم - معدد المارد المارد وارم - المارد وارم - معدد وارم - مع

$$5^{1}$$
: a_{0} a_{2} a_{4}
 5^{1} : a_{1} a_{3} a_{5}
 5^{1} : b_{1} b_{2} b_{3}
 5^{1} : c_{1} c_{2}
 c_{3}
 c_{4}
 c_{5}
 c_{5}
 c_{1}
 c_{1}
 c_{2}
 c_{3}
 c_{5}
 c_{5}
 c_{5}
 c_{5}
 c_{5}

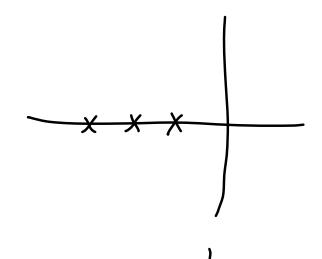
$$b_{1} = \frac{9_{1}9_{2} - 9_{0}9_{3}}{a_{1}}, b_{2} = \frac{9_{1}9_{4} - 9_{0}9_{5}}{a_{1}}$$

$$c_{1} = \frac{b_{1}a_{3} - a_{1}b_{2}}{b_{1}}, c_{2} = \frac{b_{1}a_{5} - a_{1}b_{3}}{b_{1}}$$



$$5^{3}+45^{2}+35+2=0$$

معادله شععه شدکم میرس زراد از ، ، بارد می ا فرا برا کی کسد.





$$5^{4} + 35^{3} + 5^{2} + 45 + 12 = 0$$

: Jui

$$+5^{4}$$
: 1 12
 $+5^{3}$: 3 9 0
 -5^{2} : -2 12 0
 $+5^{3}$: 27 0

$$\frac{-2\times 9-3\times 12}{-2}=27$$

$$\frac{-2}{-2}$$

$$\frac{1}{-2}$$

$$\frac{1}{-$$



$5^{5} + 25^{4} + 25^{3} + 45^{2} + 115 + 10 = 0$ $\epsilon > 0$

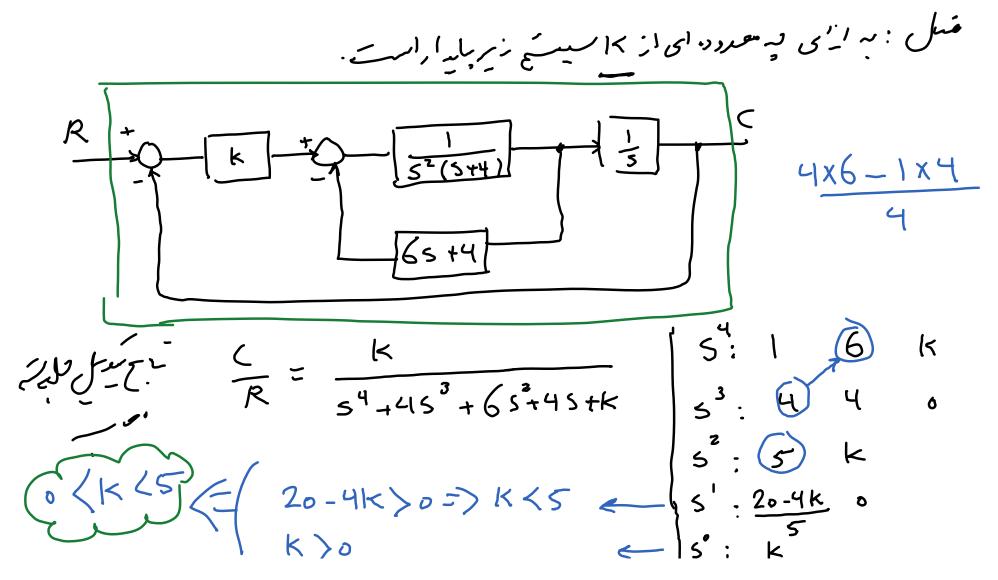
$$+5^{5}$$
: 1 2 11 0 $+5^{4}$: 2 4 10 0 $+5^{3}$: 6 6 0 $+5^{2}$: -5^{2} :

$$\frac{65 - 10 \, \epsilon}{5} = 6$$

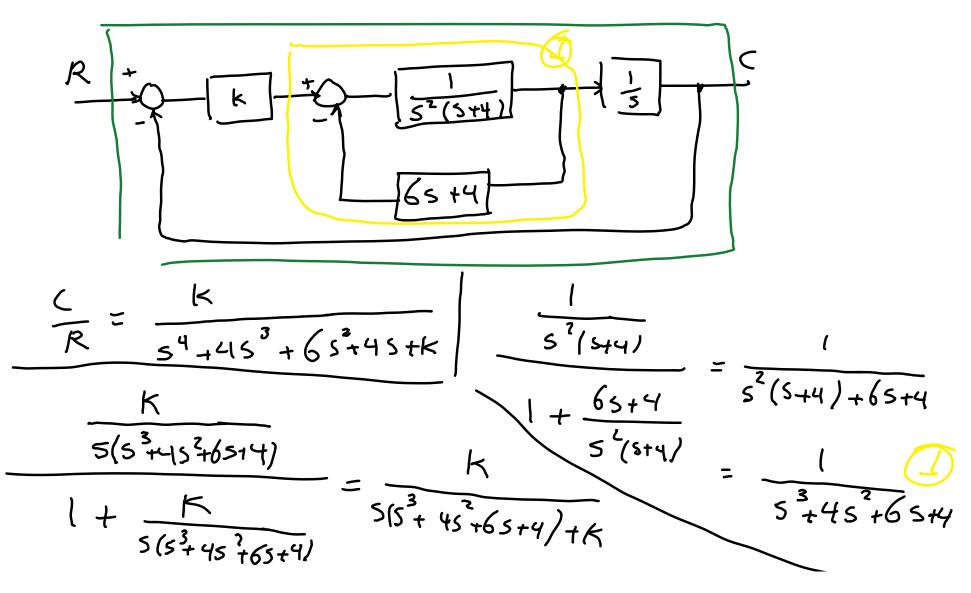
دو رست الماليدار دارد.



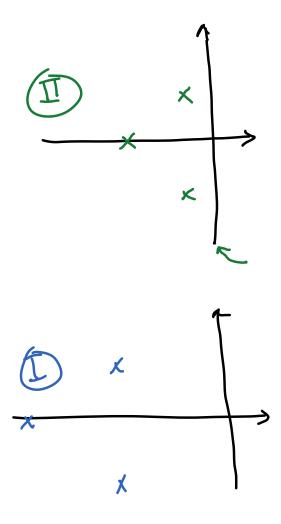






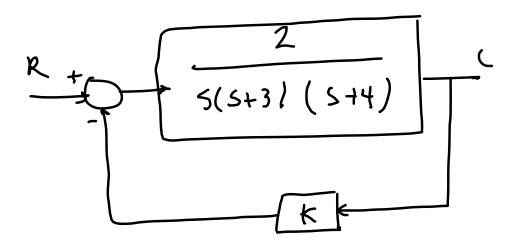






نصلی ایداری سنی هرد قدرای فالس ازمو





$$\frac{1}{5^{3}+75^{2}+125+2k}$$

$$\rightarrow$$
 $7x12-2K > 0 = 0$

$$\rightarrow$$
 $K > 0$

$$\frac{}{} + \frac{}{} + \frac{}{} + \frac{}{} + \frac{}{} + \frac{}{} = \frac{}{} + \frac{}{} + \frac{}{} = \frac{}{} + \frac{}{} + \frac{}{} = \frac{}{} + \frac{}{} = \frac{}{} + \frac{}{} = \frac{}{} + \frac{}{} = \frac{}{} = \frac{}{} + \frac{}{} = \frac{}{} = \frac{}{} = \frac{}{} + \frac{}{} = \frac{}{$$



$$=) \hat{S}^{3} - 3\hat{S}^{+} + 3\hat{S}^{-} + 14\hat{S}^{2} - 14\hat{S} + 7 + 12\hat{S}^{-} - 12 + 2k = 0$$

$$=$$
 $3^3 + 45^2 + 5 - 6 + 2k = 0$



$$3^3 + 43^2 + 3 - 6 + 2k = 0$$

$$3 \cdot 4 - 2k+6 \longrightarrow 10 - 2k > 0 \longrightarrow 3 < k < 5$$

$$3 \cdot 2k-6 \longrightarrow 2k-6 > 0 \longrightarrow 10 - 2k > 3$$



